

Positive Law Citations

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1. Title 1, Positive Law Citation

"Positive Law; Citation.

"This title has been made positive law by section 1 of Act July 30, 1947, c. 388, 61 Stat. 633, which provided in part that: "Title 1 of the United States Code, entitled 'General Provisions', is codified and enacted into positive law and may be cited as '1 U.S.C., § ____.'"

"Repeals

"Section 2 of Act July 30, 1947, c. 388, 61 Stat. 633, repealed the sections or parts thereof of the Statutes at Large or Revised Statutes covering provisions codified in this Act, insofar as such provisions appeared in Title 1, U.S. Code, 1940 edition, with a proviso that **"any rights or liabilities now existing under such repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by such repeal."** [Bold added.] 1 U.S.C., General Provisions.

construction

2. Title 3, Positive Law Citation

"Positive Law; Citation

"This title has been made positive law by section 1 of Act June 25, 1948, c. 644, 62 Stat. 672, which provided in part that: "Title 3 of the United States Code, entitled 'The President', is codified and enacted into positive law and may be cited as '3 U.S.C., § ____.'"

"Savings Clause

"Section 2 of Act June 25, 1948, c. 644, 62 Stat. 672, provided that: "The provisions of title 3, 'The President', set out in section 1 of this Act, shall be construed as a continuation of existing law and no loss of rights, interruption of jurisdiction, nor prejudice to matters pending on the effective date of this Act shall result from its enactment."

"Repeals

"Section 2 of Act June 25, 1948, c. 644, 62 Stat. 672, repealed the sections or parts thereof of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large enumerated in the schedule attached thereto, with a provision that **"any rights or liabilities now existing under such sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by this repeal."** [Bold added.] 3 U.S.C., The President.

construction

3. Title 4, Positive Law Citation

"Positive Law; Citation

"This title has been made positive law by section 1 of Act July 30, 1947, c. 389, 61 Stat. 641, which provided in part that: "Title 4 of the United States Code, entitled 'Flag and seal, Seat of Government, and the States', is codified and enacted into positive law and may be cited as '4 U.S.C., § ____.'"

"Repeals

"Section 2 of Act July 30, 1947, c. 389, 61 Stat. 641, repealed the sections or parts thereof of the Statutes at Large or Revised Statutes covering provisions codified in this Act, insofar as such provisions appeared in former Title 4, and provided that **any rights or liabilities now existing under such repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by the repeal."** [Bold added.] 4 U.S.C., Flag and seal, Seat of Government, and the States.

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4. Title 5, Positive Law Citation

"Enacting Clause

"Section 1 of Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 378, provided in part: "That the laws relating to the organization of the Government of the United States and to its civilian officers and employees, generally, are revised, codified, and enacted as title 5 of the United States Code, entitled 'Government Organization and Employees', and may be cited as '5 U.S.C., § ____.'"

"Repeals

"Section 8(a) of Pub. L. 89-554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 632, repealed the sections or parts thereof of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large codified in this title, except with respect to rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun, before Sept. 6, 1966, and except as provided by section 7 of Pub. L. 89-554.

"Section 8(c) of Pub. L. 89-554, Sept, 1966, 80 Stat. 632, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal." 5 U.S.C., Government Organization and Employees.

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5. Title 9, Positive Law Citation

"Positive Law; Citation

"This title has been made positive law by section 1 of Act July 30, 1947, c. 392, 61 Stat. 669, which provided in part that: "title 9 of the United States Code, entitled 'Arbitration', is codified and enacted into positive law and may be cited as '9 U.S.C., § ____.'"

"Repeals

"Section 2 of Act July 30, 1947, c. 392, 61 Stat. 674, provided that the sections or parts thereof of the Statutes at Large covering provisions codified in this Act, insofar as such provisions appeared in former title 9 were repealed and provided that any rights or liabilities now existing under such repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by such repeal." 9 U.S.C., Arbitration.

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6. Title 10, Positive Law Citation

"Positive Law; Citation

"This title has been made positive law by section 1 of Act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 1, which provided in part that: "Title 10 of the United States Code, entitled 'Armed Forces', is revised, codified, and enacted into law, and may be cited as 'Title 10, United States Code, § ____.'"

"Repeals

"Section 53 of Act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 1, repealed the sections or parts of sections of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at large covering provisions codified in this act, "except with respect to rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun, before the effective date of this act [Aug. 10, 1956] and except as provided in section 49." 10 U.S.C., Armed Forces.

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7. Title 11, Positive Law Citation

"Enacting Clause

"Pub. L. 95-598, title I, § 101, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2549, provided in part: "The law relating to bankruptcy is codified and enacted as title 11 of the United States Code, entitled 'Bankruptcy', and may be cited as '11 U.S.C., § ____.'"

"Repeals

"Pub. L. 95-598, title I, § 101, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2549, provided in part: "The Bankruptcy Act [act July 1, 1898, ch. 541, 30 Stat. 544, as amended] is repealed." 11 U.S.C., Bankruptcy.

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8. Title 13, Positive Law Citation

"Positive Law; Citation

"This title has been made positive law by section 1 of Act Aug. 31, 1954, ch. 1158, 68 Stat. 1012, which provided in part that: "Title 13 of the United States Code, entitled 'Census', is revised, codified and enacted into law and may be cited as 'Title 13, United States Code, section ____.'"

"Repeals

"Section 7 of Act Aug. 31, 1954, ch. 1158, 68 Stat. 1024, provided that: "The sections of the Acts, and the Acts or parts of Acts, enumerated in the following schedule, are hereby repealed. Any right or liabilities now existing under such statutes or parts thereof, and any proceedings instituted

under, or growing out of, any of such statutes or parts thereof, shall not be affected by this repeal." 13 U.S.C., Census.

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9. **Title 14, Positive Law Citation**

"Positive Law; Citation

"This title has been enacted into positive law by section 1 of Act Aug. 4, 1949, ch. 393, 63 Stat. 495, which provided in part that: "Title 14 of the United States Code, entitled 'Coast Guard', is hereby revised, codified, and enacted into law, and may be cited as 'Title 14, U.S.C., § ____.'"

"Repeals

"Section 20 of Act Aug. 4, 1949, ch. 393, 63 Stat. 561, repealed the sections or parts of sections of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large covering provisions codified in this act, with a proviso that "any rights or liabilities now existing under such sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by such repeal." 14 U.S.C., Coast Guard.

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10. **Title 17, Positive Law Citation**

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." 17 U.S.C., Copyrights.

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11. **Title 18, Positive Law Citation**

"Positive Law; Citation

"Section 1 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 683, provided in part that: "Title 18 of the United States Code, entitled 'Crimes and Criminal Procedure', is hereby revised, codified and enacted into positive law, and may be cited as 'Title 18, U.S.C., § ____.'"

"Existing Rights or Liabilities

"Section 21 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 862, provided in part that any right or liabilities now existing under repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by the repeal."

"Repealed, Transferred, and Omitted Sections

"All former sections of Title 18 were repealed, transferred to other titles, or omitted by said act June 25, 1948, except for sections 595, 644, 726-1, 726a, 729, 730, and 732 which were repealed by act June 25, 1948, ch 646, 62 Stat. 687, the act revising and codifying Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, into positive law." 18 U.S.C., Crimes and Criminal Procedure.

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12. **Title 23, Citation**

"Citation

"Section 1 of Pub. L 85-767, Aug. 27, 1958, 72 Stat. 885, provided in part that this title may be cited as 'Title 23, United States Code, § ____'."

"Repeals

"Section 1 of Pub. L 85-767, Aug. 27, 1958, 72 Stat. 885, repealed the sections or parts of sections of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large covering provisions codified in this title." 23 U.S.C., Highways.

construction

13. **Title 28, Positive Law Citation**

"Enactment Into Law; Citation

"Section 1 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, 62 Stat. 869, provided in part that: "Title 28 of the United States Code, entitled 'Judicial Code and Judiciary', is hereby revised, codified and enacted

into law, and may be cited as 'Title 28, United States Code, section ____.'

"Repeals; Rights and Liabilities Saved"

"Section 39 of act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, 62 Stat. 869, repealed the sections or parts thereof of the Revised Statutes of the United States, Statutes at Large, or the Revised Statutes of the District of Columbia covering provisions codified in this title, but saved any rights or liabilities then existing under said sections or parts thereof."

"R.S. § 1012 as affected by act Mar. 3, 1911, ch. 231, § 291, 36 Stat. 1167 [section 880 of former Title 28, Judicial Code and Judiciary], provided that appeals from district courts shall be subject to the same rules, regulations, and restrictions as are or may be prescribed in law in cases or writs of error. This provision was repealed by act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, § 39, 62 Stat. 992." 28 U.S.C., Judiciary and Judicial Procedure.

construction

14. **Title 31, Positive Law Citation**

"Enacting Clause"

"Section 1 of Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 877, provided in part that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to money and finance, are revised, codified and enacted as title 31, United States Code, 'Money and Finance'. . . ."

"Repeals"

"Section 6(a) of Pub. L. 98-216, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, provided that: "The repeal of a law enacted by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 6(b) of Pub. L. 98-216, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Feb 14, 1984.

"Section 4(a) of Pub. L. 97-452, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2479, provided that: "The repeal of a law enacted by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 4(b) of Pub. L. 97-452, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2480, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Jan. 12, 1983.

"Section 5(a) of Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1068, provided that: "The repeal of a law enacted by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 5(b) of Pub. L. 97-258, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1068, repealed the sections or parts thereof of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large codified in this title, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Sept. 13, 1982." 31 U.S.C., Money and Finance.

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15. **Title 32, Positive Law Citation**

"Positive Law; Citation"

"This title has been made positive law by section 2 of act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 596, which provided in part that: "Title 32 of the United States Code, entitled 'National Guard', is revised, codified, and enacted into law, and may be cited as "Title 32, United States Code, § ____."

"Repeals"

"Section 53 of act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 641, repealed the sections or parts of sections of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large covering provisions codified in this act, "except with respect to rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun, before the effective date of this act [Aug. 10, 1956] and except as provided in section 49". [Brackets original.] 32 U.S.C., National Guard

construction

16. **Title 35, Positive Law Citation**

"Citation

"Section 1 of act July 19, 1952, ch. 950, 66 Stat. 792, provided in part that this title may be cited as "Title 35, United States Code, section ____."

"Repeals

"Section 5 of act July 19, 1952, ch. 950, 66 Stat. 815, repealed the sections or parts of sections of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large codified in this Act with the proviso that "Any rights or liabilities now existing under such sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by this repeal." 35 U.S.C., Patents.

construction

17. **Title 37, Positive Law Citation**

"Enacting Clause

"Pub. L. 87-649, § 1, Sept. 7, 1962, 76 Stat. 451, provided in part: "That the laws relating to pay and allowances of the uniformed services of the United States are revised, codified, and enacted as title 37 of the United States Code, entitled 'Pay and Allowances of the Uniformed Services'."

"Repeals

"Pub. L. 87-649, § 14, Sept. 7, 1962, 76 Stat. 498, repealed the sections or parts of sections of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large covering provisions codified in this title, "except with respect to rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before the effective date of this Act [Nov. 1, 1962] and except as provided in section 12." [Brackets original.] 37 U.S.C., Pay and Allowances of the Uniformed Services.

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18. **Title 38, Positive Law Citation**

"Enacting Clause

"Pub. L. 85-857, § 1, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1105, provided in part: "That the laws relating to veterans' benefits are revised, codified, and enacted as title 38, United States Code, 'Veterans' Benefits'".

"Offenses Committed Under Repealed Laws

"Pub. L. 85-857, § 3, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1262, provided that: ""(a) All offenses committed and all penalties and forfeitures incurred under any of the provisions of law amended or repealed by this Act or the Veterans' Benefits Act of 1957 may be prosecuted and punished in the same manner and with the same effect as if such Acts had not been enacted.

""(b) Forfeitures of benefits under laws administered by the Veterans' Administration occurring before January 1959 shall continue to be effective." 38 U.S.C., Veterans' Benefits.

construction

19. **Title 39, Positive Law Citation**

"Positive Law

"This title was enacted into law by Pub. L. 91-375, § 2, Aug. 12, 1970, 84 Stat. 719, which provided that: "Title 39, United States Code, is revised and reenacted, and the sections thereof may be cited as 39 U.S.C. § ____". 39 U.S.C., Postal Service.

construction

20. **Title 44, Positive Law Citation**

"Enacting Clause

"Section 1 of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1238, provided in part: "That the general and permanent laws relating to public printing and documents are revised, codified, and enacted as title 44, United States Code, 'Public Printing and Documents', and may be cited as '44 U.S.C. § ____'".

"Repeals

"Section 3 of Pub. L. 90-620, Oct. 22, 1968, 82 Stat. 1306, repealed the sections or parts

thereof of the Revised Statutes or Statutes at Large codified in this title, except with respect to rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun, before October 22, 1968, and except as provided by section 2 of Pub. L. 90-620." 44 U.S.C., Public Printing and Documents.

construction

21. **Title 46, Positive Law Citation**

"Enacting Clause

"Pub. L. 100-710, title I, § 102(a), Nov. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 4738, provided that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to definitions and maritime commercial instruments and liens, are revised, consolidated, and enacted by paragraph (3) of this subsection [probably means subsection (c) of this section] as subtitle III of title 46, United States Code, 'Shipping'." [Brackets original.]

"Section 1 of Pub. L. 98-89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 500, provided in part that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to vessels and seamen, are revised, consolidated, and enacted as title 46, United States Code, 'Shipping'".

"Repeals and Savings Provisions

"Section 106(a) of Pub. L. 100-710, Title I, Nov. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 4752, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this title may not be construed as a legislative implication that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 106(b) of Pub. L. 100-710, Title I, Nov. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 4752, repealed specified laws relating to shipping, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before the effective date of this title, which is Jan. 1, 1989, with certain exceptions and qualifications, see section 107 of Pub. L. 100-710, set out as a note under section 30101 of this title.

"Section 5104(a) of Pub. L. 99-509, title V, subtitle B, Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1928, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this subtitle may not be construed as a legislative implication that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 5104(a) of Pub. L. 99-509, title V, subtitle B, Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1928, repealed specified laws relating to shipping, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Oct. 21, 1986.

"Section 4(a) of Pub. L. 98-89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 599, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative implication that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 4(b) of Pub. L. 98-89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 599, repealed specified laws relating to shipping, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Aug. 26, 1983, and except as provided by section 2 of Pub. L. 98-89, set out as notes above and notes under section 3101, 3302, 3715, and 6301 of this title." 46 U.S.C., Shipping.

construction

22. **Title 49, Positive Law Citation**

"Enacting Clause

"Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 103-272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 745, provided that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to transportation, are revised, codified, and enacted by subsections (c)-(e) of this section without substantive change as subtitles II, III, and V-X of title 49, United States Code, 'Transportation'. Those laws may be cited as '49 U.S.C. _____'."

"Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 97-449, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2413, provided that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to transportation, are revised, codified, and enacted by subsection (b) of this section without substantive change as subtitle I and chapter 31 of subtitle II of title 49, United States Code, 'Transportation'. Those laws may be cited as '49 U.S.C. _____'."

"Section 1(a) of Pub. L. 95-473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1337, provided in part: "That certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to transportation, are revised, codified, and

enacted as [subtitle IV of title 49, United States Code, 'Transportation']

"Repeals and Savings Provisions"

"Section 11(a) of Pub. L. 103-429, Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4391, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 11(a) of Pub. L. 103-429, Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4391, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Oct. 31, 1994.

"Section 7(a) of Pub. L. 103-272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative implication that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 7(a) of Pub. L. 103-272, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379, as amended by Pub. L. 103-429, § 7(a)(5), Oct. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 4389, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before July 5, 1994.

"Section 6(a) of Pub. L. 98-216, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, provided that: "The repeal of a law enacted [the word "enacted" probably should not appear] by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Section 6(b) of Pub. L. 98-216, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Feb. 14, 1984.

"Section 7(a) of Pub. L. 97-449, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2443, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 7(b) of Pub. L. 97-449, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2443, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Jan. 12, 1983.

"Section 3(a) of Pub. L. 96-258, June 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 427, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 3(b) of Pub. L. 96-258, June 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 427, repealed certain sections and parts of sections of the Interstate Commerce Act and certain other provisions relating to applicability of such Act, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before June 3, 1980.

"Section 4(a) of Pub. L. 95-473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1466, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

"Section 4(b) of Pub. L. 95-473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1466, repealed the sections and parts of sections of the Interstate Commerce Act and certain other provisions relating to the applicability of such Act, except as provided in section 4(c) of Pub. L. 95-473 and except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Oct. 17, 1978.

"Section 4(c) of Pub. L. 95-473, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1470, which provided that the laws specified in the schedule in section 4(b) of Pub. L. 95-473, as they existed on Oct. 1, 1977, were not repealed to the extent those laws (A) vested functions in the Interstate Commerce Commission, or in the chairman or members of the Commission, or an officer or component of the Commission, related to the establishment of rates of charges for transportation of oil by pipeline or valuation of any such pipeline, and those functions and authority were transferred by sections 7155 and 7172(b) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, was repealed and reenacted in sections 60501 and 60502 of this title by Pub. L. 103-272, §§ 1(e), 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1329, 1379." 49 U.S.C., Transportation.